

Computational Chemistry for Better Batteries

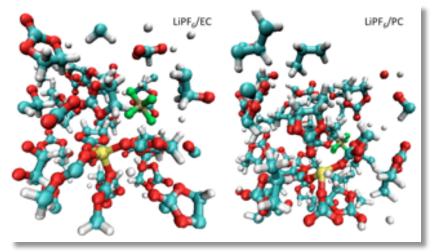
Objective: Predict & optimize the structure of fluid-solid electrolyte interfaces that are important in future energy technologies

Implications: Lithium-ion batteries are an example; finding the right electrolyte for them could revolutionize transportation.

Accomplishments: Used molecular dynamics simulation to determine, for the first time, accurate solvation models, diffusion coefficients, and solvation energies for lithium ion in two contrasting electrolytes.

- Another key example of simulation/ experiment interplay; helps explain neutron, X-ray, NMR, and optical data.
- Simulations are more accurate than "classsical" simulations and agree well with experiments.

P. Kent, P. Ganesh, De-en Jiang (ORNL)



Simulation results for lithium ion in two solvents, ethylene-carbonate (left) and propylenecarbonate (right).

J. Phys. Chem. B, 115 (12), pp 3085–3090 (2011)



